

LEVERAGED FINANCE MONTHLY

APRIL 2024

This report reviews the latest trends in the loan environment, covering the relationship between loan volume, leverage multiples and relevant macroeconomic indicators and benchmarks impacting the credit markets. It also includes a statistical update, providing a snapshot of activity across the leveraged finance space.

	APRIL '24	MARCH '24	FEBRUARY '24	JANUARY '24	DECEMBER '23	APRIL '23
ices						
10-Year Treasury	4.69%	4.20%	4.25%	3.99%	3.88%	3.44%
10-Year vs. 2-Year Spread (basis points)	(35)	(39)	(28)	(39)	(35)	19
Secured Overnight Financing Rate (30 Day Average)	5.33%	5.32%	5.32%	5.33%	5.34%	4.82%
AIID	37,816	39,807	38,996	38,150	37,690	34,098
S&P 500	5,036	5,254	5,096	4,846	4,770	4,169
NASDAQ	15,658	16,379	16,092	15,164	15,011	12,227
iShares HY Corporate Bond Fund (ARCX: HYG)	76	78	77	77	78	75
iShares Barclays Aggregate Bond Index (ARCX: AGG)	95	98	97	99	99	100
nmodities						
Crude Oil (\$ / bbl)	\$81.93	\$83.17	\$78.26	\$75.85	\$71.65	\$76.78
Natural Gas (\$ / MMCF)	\$1.99	\$1.76	\$1.86	\$2.10	\$2.33	\$2.58
Gold (\$ / oz.)	\$2,303	\$2,238	\$2,055	\$2,067	\$2,072	\$1,999
rencies						
GBP in USD	\$1.25	\$1.26	\$1.26	\$1.27	\$1.27	\$1.26
EUR in USD	\$1.07	\$1.08	\$1.08	\$1.08	\$1.11	\$1.10
USD in JYP	¥157.45	¥151.30	¥149.84	¥146.30	¥140.96	¥136.12
USD in CNY	¥7.24	¥7.23	¥7.19	¥7.13	¥7.09	¥6.91
v Issue Loan Pricing						
Total Spread (basis points)	436	436	444	458	459	516
YTM	9.82%	9.82%	9.93%	10.10%	10.13%	10.37%

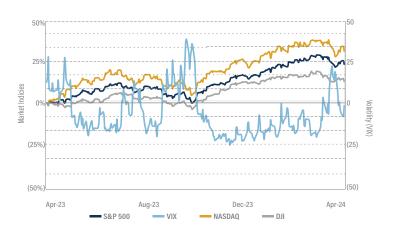
(1) "Large Corporate" defined as syndicated loans in companies with >\$50 million of pro forma adjusted EBITDA

Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac

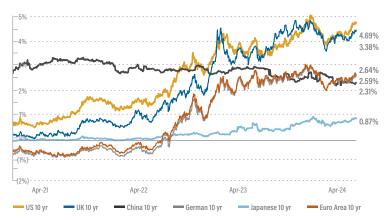


LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS

Stock Market Indices



Sovereign Debt Yields







(1) Default rates based on issuances of institutional debt only

Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac

20% 10% (10%) Apr-23 Aug-23 Dec-23

B US Dollar Index

M2 Money Supply (\$ in trillions)

S&P GSCI Agriculture Index



S&P GSCI Energy Index

Default Rates of Leveraged Loans (1)





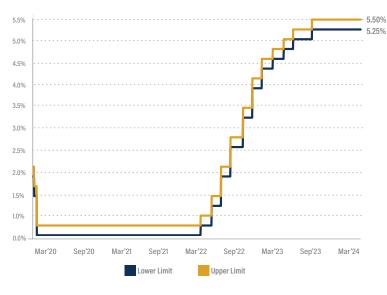
Apr-24

S&P GSCI All Metals index

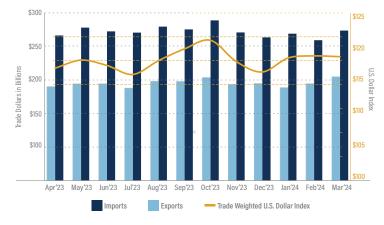


LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS (CONTINUED...)

Target Fed Funds Rate



U.S. Trade Deficit & Dollar Index



Selected TM Capital Leveraged Finance Experience



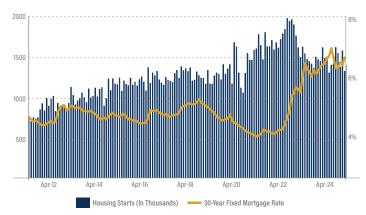
Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac



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Average Debt Multiples - Large Corporate (% of Cap Structure)

Housing Starts & Mortgage Rates



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